~~~ A Van Tuyl Chronicle ~~~

650 Years in the History of a Dutch-American Family

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Dedication

To the memory of my Father,
Bob Van Tuyl
Who taught me that a
Thing Worth Doing is Worth Doing Well
-Rory L. Van Tuyl

And to:

My Wife
Famke Groenendijk-Oyevaar
Who patiently endured the years of effort
Spent in the writing of this book
-Jan N.A. Groenendijk

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Rory L. Van Tuyl Jan N.A. Groenendijk

Preface~

Welcome to A Van Tuyl Chronicle. We invite you to join us on a voyage through history - 650 years of history - told through the documented experiences of real people. When archaeologists excavate an ancient site, they often dig through the various layers according to a predetermined plan, hoping to reconstruct a picture of the ancient society which built the place and made it their home through the centuries. A Van Tuyl Chronicle is a similar endeavor. Our excavation plan was this: we followed some of the documented descendants of Heer Ghijsbrecht van Tuyl, a 14th century knight of Gelre, through some 20 generations of descendancy. In the 17th century, we came to a fork in the road - one leading to the modern Netherlands, the other to the United States of America. We followed both branches of this road into the late 20th century, using as our signposts the clues left behind by Ghijsbrecht's descendants named Van Tuyl. Of course, this meant we followed the male line of descent, since that was, and still is, the European naming convention. But we met along the way some very remarkable women - such as Geertruyd van 's Gravenweert [as she called herself], the mother of America's Van Tuyls. We also took a few side trips when there was something interesting to be found, such as a certain escapade on the island of Madagascar. Ghijsbrecht's total number of descendants in the world far, far exceeds the sum total of his Van Tuyl descendants, of course. Of these people - numbering in the millions - we know nothing directly - we don't even know the names of most of them. But we hope that the life experiences their cousins, the male-descended line of a particular Knight of Gelre, can shed some light on the way they, and indeed all their contemporaries, lived during the second half of the first millennium of the Common Era.

Source material for this book is carefully documented in footnotes, and we invite future researchers to examine these hundreds of documents and publications to revise and correct our interpretations, if need be. A Van Tuyl Chronicle is a work of historical reconstruction, and as such is subject to errors. We hope these errors are few. But please be assured that nothing in this work is fiction - or fictionalized. The actual lives of these ordinary people were interesting enough: there was no need for imagination. If you are reading this book in the 21st Century - and we hope you will be - please note that the chapters dealing with the 20th century - chapters within the memory of the authors and their parents - include personal glimpses of life as we knew it to be. So often, history stereotypes a period, simplifying it to the point where it becomes a cartoon of itself. The experiences of ordinary people - such as the Van Tuyls of this book - are somehow forgotten. We hope that A Van Tuyl Chronicle will play some small part in preserving for you the story of how people actually lived, worked, and struggled. Happy Reading!